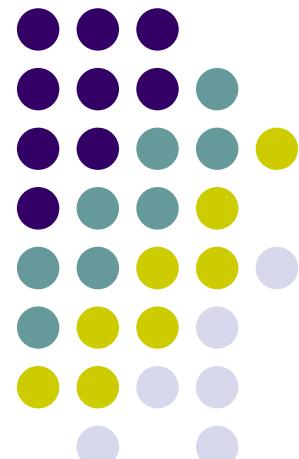
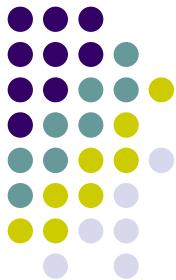


GGobi : Interactive and dynamic data visualization system



Bioinformatics and Biostatistics Lab.,
Seoul National Univ. Seoul, Korea
Eun-Kyung Lee



Outline

- interactive and dynamic graphics
- Exploratory data analysis and Data mining
- What is GGobi?
- Main features of GGobi
- Demo with a couple of examples



Interactive vs. Dynamic Graphics

- Interactive graphics
 - a user can actively manipulate the visual graphics by input devices and make changes based on the visual result.
 - Dynamic graphics
 - the visible graphics change on the computer screen without further user interaction
- > Interactive and dynamic graphics



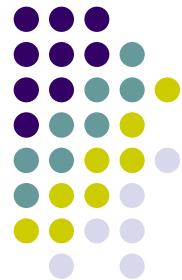
Interactive and dynamic graphical methods

- Focusing
 - zooming, slicing, rescaling, reformatting
- Arranging
 - rotation, grand tour, guided tour, manual tour
- Linking
 - Linked brushing and identification



EDA vs. DM

- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
 - numerical or graphical detective work
 - a continuation of Tukey's idea to use graphics to find structure, general concepts, unexpected behavior, etc. in data sets by looking at the data.



EDA vs. DM

- Data Mining (DM)
 - Data mining is exploratory data analysis with little or no human interaction using computationally feasible techniques – Wegman
- Visual Data Mining (VDM)
 - = DM + Statistical graphics



What is GGobi?

- A direct descendent of XGobi
- A data visualization system with interactive and dynamic methods for the manipulation of views of data.
- provide various plots with multiple plotting windows system
- use XML file format for data
- can be easily extended, either by being embedded in other SW or by the addition of plugins
- able to use in R (rggobi)



GGobi's main features

1. Appearance

- Use GTK+
- single session can support multiple plots
- single process can support multiple independent session
- support several types of plots
 - scatter plot, parallel coordinate plot, scatter plot matrix, time series plot, barchart
- include interactive tools to specify and tune color maps
- able to add variables on the fly
- panning and zooming



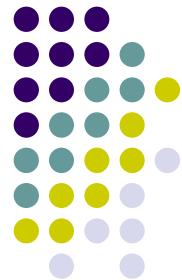
GGobi's Main features

2. Portability

- runs under various platforms, like Linux, Windows or Mac.

3. Data format

- XGobi : use several files (.dat, .col, .row, .glyphs, .colors, etc)
- use XML
- allow complex characteristics and relationships in data to be specified
- multiple dataset can be entered in a single XML file and specifications can be included for linking them



GGobi's Main features

4. Embedding in other SW

- GGobi can be treated as a C library and directly embedded in other SW, then controlled using an application program interface (API)
- This allows GGobi functionality to be integrated into one's own stand-alone application and provide as an add-on to existing language and scripting environments

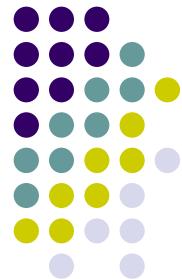
5. Extending with plugins

- The plugin mechanism allows to provide add-on extensions to GGobi that are not part of the core design
- data viewer, ggvis (MDS), Variogram Cloud, Save Display Description



GGobi : File

- open
 - XML from files
 - XML from URL
 - CSV
- New
 - open new session
- Save
 - as XML : keep all the information including color, glyph, etc.
 - as CSV : keep only numeric data values



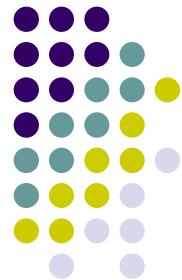
GGobi : Display

- open new plot window
- New Scatterplot Display
- New Scatterplot Matrix
- New Parallel coordinates Display
- New Time Series
- New Barchart



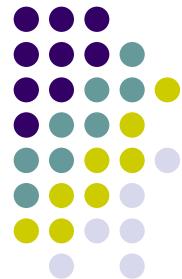
GGobi : View

- 1D plot
- XY plot : 2D plot
- 1D tour : project data into 1D space
- Rotation : use three variables
- 2D tour : project data into 2D space
- 2x1D tour : use 2 different 1D tour



GGobi : interaction

- Scale
- Brush
- Identify
- scale
- EditEdges : add edges or add points in Display
- MovePoints : move points in Display



GGobi : Tools

- Variable Manipulation ; Variable Transformation
- Sphering (PCA)
- Variable jittering : prevent point mass viewing
- Color Schemes; Automatic Brushing
- Color & Glyph groups; Case Subsetting & Sampling
- Missing Values
- plugins
 - Data Viewer, ggvis(MDS), Variogram Cloud, Save Display Description



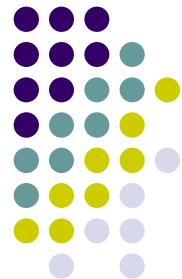
RGGobi

- able to use GGobi in R
- Link, including programming customized GUIs containing linked GGobi plots, writing new linking rules in S, and responding to GGobi events, create GGobi plugins written in R.



Example 1 : Restaurant Tipping

- In early 1990, one waiter recorded information about each tip he received over a period of a few months working in one restaurant. He collected several variables; ($n=244$)
 - TOTBILL : total bill in dollars
 - TIP : tip in dollars
 - SEX : gender of the bill payer; male(0), female(1)
 - SMOKER : whether the party included smokers or not
 No(0), Yes(1)
 - DAY : days of week ; Thu(3), Fri(4), Sat(5), Sun(6)
 - TIME : lunch(0), dinner(1)
 - SIZE : size of the party

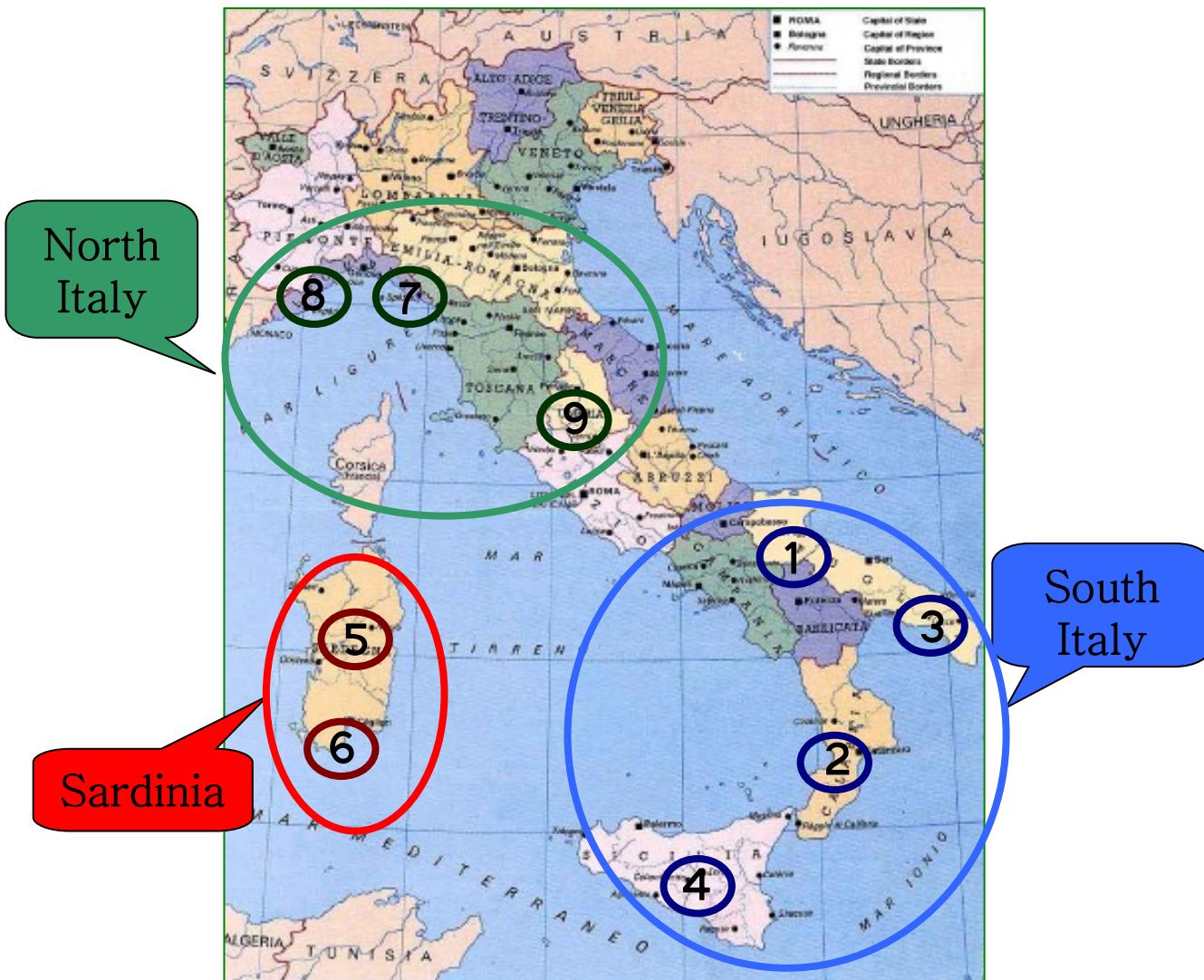


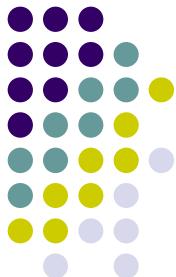
Example 2 : Italian Olive Oils

- This data consists of the percentage composition of 8 fatty acids found in the lipid fraction of 572 Italian olive oils (n=572)
 - Region : South(1), North(2) or Sardinia(3)
 - Area : North-Apulia(1), Calabria(2), South Apulia(3), Sicily(4), Inland Sardinia(5), Costal Sardinia(6), East Liguria(7), West Liguria(8), and Umbria(9)
 - Palmitic
 - Palmitoleic
 - Stearic
 - Oleic
 - Linoleic
 - Linolenic
 - Arachidic
 - Eicosenoic



Italy





Example 3 : Leukemia data

$n = 72$: # of observation

$p = 3571 \rightarrow p=40$: # of genes

- acute myeloid leukemia(AML) : 25 cases
- acute lymphoblastic leukemia(ALL) : 47 cases
 - B-cell ALL : 38 cases
 - T-cell ALL : 9 cases

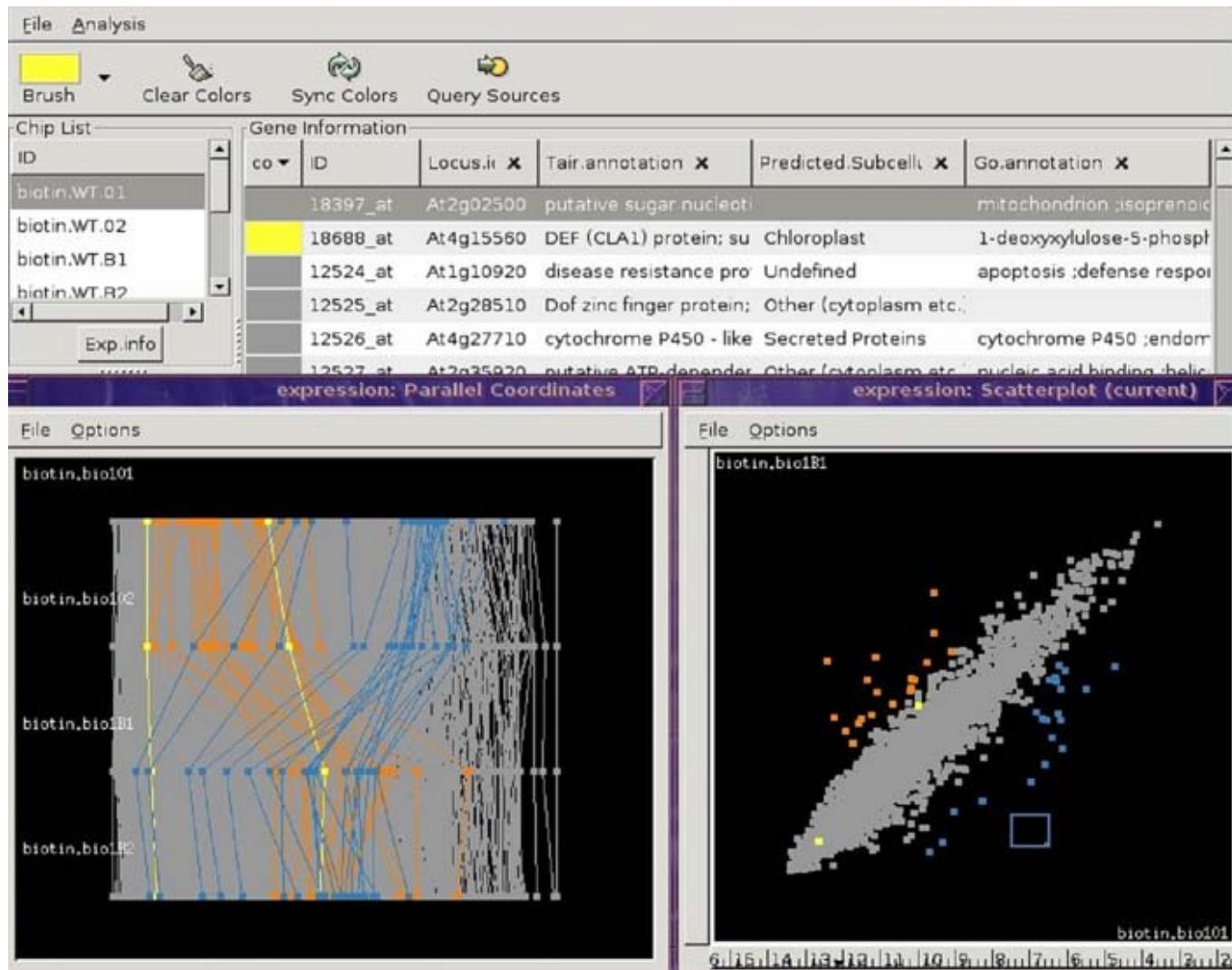


exploRase

- Visual data mining tools for microarray data and metabolic networks
- Visual data analysis interface for microarray data and metabolic networks
- Based on R and GGobi
- Provide EDA tool using direct manipulation
- analyze the connections between microarray data and metabolic pathway visually and interactively
- combine statistical analysis results with interactive plots to improve the analysis.



exploRase





Discussion

- Full marriage between GGobi's direct manipulation graphical environment and R's familiar extensible environment for statistical data analysis
- ➔ powerful tool for visual data mining
- * all references and documents are on the web
<http://www.ggobi.org>